

## Index

<b>Lectures</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Computer Simulation	1.3
References	1.3
<b>Chapter2: Computer Simulation</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Introduction	2.1
Example 1: Low Pass Filter	2.1
Equations in MWO	2.5
Example 2: Diplexer	2.6
Optimisation	2.7
Example 3: Amplifier	2.10
Transistor Models	2.12
Determination of Line Parameters	2.14
Summary	2.16
References	2.17
<b>Chapter 3: Transformers and Hybrids</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Introduction	3.1
Wideband Transformers	3.2
Example: RF Transformer Design	3.3
Bifilar and Trifilar Windings	3.4
Transmission line transformers with ferrite cores	3.5
Transformer Hybrids	3.7
Power Combiner / Splitter	3.8
Wilkinson Transformer Hybrid	3.8
Design Example	3.10
Transmission Line Hybrid with Ferrite Cores	3.11
Many Way Hybrids	3.12
References	3.13
<b>Chapter 4: Transmission Line Transformers and Hybrids</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Introduction	4.1
Example: Bandwidth Calculation	4.1
Wilkinson Transmission Line Hybrid	4.3
Compensated Wilkinson Hybrid	4.5
Unequal Split Wilkinson Hybrid	4.6
Wideband Wilkinson Hybrid	4.7
Quarter Wave Hybrid or $1.5 \lambda$ Rat-race hybrid	4.10
Branchline Coupler	4.12
Backward Travelling Wave Hybrid	4.17
Edge Coupled Lines	4.18
Example: 20 dB Coupler	4.18
Lange Coupler	4.22
Broadside Coupled Lines	4.22
Example: 3 dB Coupler	4.24

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Chapter 5: Mixers</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Introduction	5.1
Conversion Loss	5.2
Isolation	5.2
Compression Point	5.3
Dynamic Range	5.3
Two-tone Third Order Intermodulation Distortion	5.3
Third Order Intercept Point	5.5
LO Level	5.6
Example: Mixer LO Required Level Calculation	5.6
Single Diode Mixer	5.6
Computer Simulation of Mixers	5.8
Balanced Mixer	5.14
Double Balanced Mixer	5.17
Microwave Mixers	5.23
Microwave Mixer using a Branchline Coupler	5.25
Active Single Transistor Mixer	5.28
Gilbert Cell Active Mixer	5.29
Examples of Commercial Active Mixers	5.32
Quadrature Mixers	5.33
Active IQ Mixers	5.34
LTC Mixers	5.34
Other Mixers	5.35
<b>Chapter 6: Oscillators</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Oscillator Principles	6.1
Requirements	6.1
Positive Feedback Oscillators	6.1
Oscillator Design Process	6.2
Q of Frequency Selective Networks	6.3
Oscillator Design Procedure	6.4
Transistor Selection	6.4
Amplifier Design	6.5
Design the Resonator	6.6
Linear Oscillator Analysis	6.7
Non-linear Analysis	6.7
Crystal Oscillators	6.9
Design Example	6.9
RF and Microwave Oscillators	6.12
Design example	6.12
<b>Chapter 7: RF Filters</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Introduction	7.1
Filter Design Revision	7.2
Filter Tables	7.2
Butterworth Filters	7.3
Bessel Filter	7.4
Chebyshev Filter	7.5

	<b>Page</b>
RF Lowpass Filter Design	7.8
Bandpass Filter Design	7.13
LC Bandpass Filters	7.13
Low-Pass to Band-Pass Transformation	7.13
LC Coupled Resonator Filter	7.14
HF Filters	7.19
Cauer-Chebyshev Bandpass Filters	7.21
Parallel Coupled-Line Filter	7.21
Example: Design of 1GHz filter, 70 MHz BW	7.21
Hairpin Filter	7.24
Helical Filters	7.27
Design Example: 100MHz filter, 1 MHz BW	7.28
Interdigital Filters	7.31
Round Rod Interdigital Filters	7.32
PCB Interdigital Filters	7.33
Example: Design of 1GHz filter, 70 MHz BW	7.34
Direct Coupled Resonator Filters	7.39
Filter Design Example	7.40
Fine Tuning the Filter	7.41
Microstrip Filter Comparison	7.43
Coaxial Filters	7.49
Ceramic Filters	7.52
SAW Filters	7.52
References and Bibliography	7.53
<b>Chapter 8: Amplifiers: Stability, Noise and Gain.</b>	<b>8.1</b>
IF Amplifiers	8.1
MMIC	8.1
Stability	8.2
Smith Chart Revision	8.3
Scattering Parameters Revision	8.4
Stability Requirements	8.5
Stability Factors	8.6
Amplifier Noise Figure	8.7
Improving Noise Figure	8.11
<b>Chapter 9: Impedance Matching of Power Amplifiers</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Introduction	9.1
LC Matching	9.2
Pi Network	9.2
Low Pass T Network	9.3
Band Pass L Network	9.4
Band Pass T Network	9.5
Capacitive impedance Transformer	9.6
Design Example	9.7
Transformer Matching	9.11
Transmission Line Matching	9.12
Broadband Matching	9.14

	<b>Page</b>
Broadband Amplifier Design Example	9.17
<b>Chapter 10: Circuit Manufacture</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Introduction	10.1
Conductive Track Removal	10.1
Depositing Tracks and Vias	10.1
Printed Circuit Board Materials	10.1
Conventional PCB Substrates	10.1
FR3	10.1
FR4	10.2
Microwave and RF Printed Circuit Board Materials	10.3
RT/duroid 58X0	10.3
RT/duroid 6000	10.4
RO3000 and RO3200	10.4
RO4000	10.4
Multilayer Boards	10.4
Non-Clad Substrates	10.5
D6	10.5
Alumina Substrates	10.5
D30	10.6
D43	10.6
D88	10.6
Manufacturing	10.6
Manufacturing using a PCB Milling Machine	10.6
Layout Hints	10.6
Thin Film	10.7
Thick Film	10.8
Screens	10.8
Pastes (Inks)	10.9
RF Applications of Thick Film Circuits	10.9
Low Temperature Cofired Ceramic (LTCC)	10.10
<b>Chapter 11: RF Operational Amplifiers</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Voltage Feedback Amplifier	11.1
Current Feedback Amplifier	11.3
Amplifier Comparison	11.4
Low Noise designs using Operational Amplifiers	11.5
References	11.9

## Practical Sessions

	<b>Page</b>
<b>RF Simulation Practical Session</b>	<b>P1.1</b>
Aim	P1.1
Requirements	P1.1
Procedure	P1.1
Task 1: Simulation of a Wilkinson Transformer Hybrid	P1.1
Simulation Steps	P1.1
Task 2: Simulation and Layout of a Branchline Coupler	P1.3
Equipment	P1.4
<b>Transformers and Mixers</b>	<b>P2.1</b>
Aim	P2.1
Procedure	P2.1
Equipment Required	P2.1
<b>RF Filter Design Practical Session</b>	<b>P3.1</b>
Aim	P3.1
Task	P3.1
Procedure	P3.1
Equipment	P3.2